

Works Cited

Primary Sources

"A prisoner in a special chamber loses consciousness in response to changing air pressure during high-altitude experiments. - USHMM Collections Search." *USHMM Collections Search*. Web. 27 Sept. 2013.

<<http://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1058429>>. Photo of a concentration camp prisoner during an air pressure experiment. Used to show experiments during the holocaust.

"Artifact." *Medical chain of command in the Third Reich*. Web. 11 Nov. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_da.php?MediaId=5072>. Document used in trial to show Medical chain of command. Used on webpage to show the ranking of power of the defendants.

Aryans and non-Aryans." *USHMM Collections Search*. Web. 1 Oct. 2013.

<<http://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1129248>>.

Eugenics Poster posted after the enactment of the Nuremberg Laws of 1935. This poster explains the "importance of protecting the purity of German Blood." This shows the beginning of anti-Semitic acts to come.

"Auschwitz-Birkenau - Gallery - Category: Hospitals and medical experiments - Picture:

Carl Clauberg." *Auschwitz-Birkenau - Home Page - Museum*. Web. 30 Sept. 2013.

http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?MediaId=2652 >. Photo of Dr.

Carl Clauberg, Doctor responsible for performing hundreds of sterilizations and experiments. This photo is used to show Carl Clauberg and a process known as sterilization.

"Eugenics poster entitled "The Nuremberg Law for the Protection of Blood and German Honor." ." Photo Archives. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Web. 20 Oct. 2013.

<<http://digitalassets.ushmm.org/photoarchives/detail.aspx?id=1129248>>. The illustration is a stylized map of the borders of central Germany on which is imposed a schematic of the forbidden degrees of marriage between people suffering from hereditary conditions. This is used to show propaganda during the holocaust and the affect it has.

Harvard Law School Library. Nuremberg Trials Project: A Digital Document Collection.

The Thirteen Nuremberg Trials. Evidence File NO-208. 10 Oct. 2013

<http://nuremberg.law.harvard.edu/php/docs_swi.php?DI=1&text=nur_13tr>

These documents were letters concerning the sterilization experiments and were used by the prosecution during the Nuremberg Doctors Trial. I found them to be great primary sources for my research as well as an addition to the website.

Hoffman, Dr. Stuart. Personal interview. 13 November 2013. The interview with Dr.

Hoffman provided insight into requirements regarding informed consent before starting treatment on patients. He also provided a current copy of his informed consent form for me to display on the website.

Melnick, Dr. Michael. Personal interview. 5 February 2014. The interview with Dr.

Melnick provided insight into the significance the Nuremberg trial and its outcome has on today's medical and research procedures. He also provided some information about the procedures medical researchers need to go through to get approval for human research studies. This information was extremely helpful when analyzing the significance of my theme.

"Nazi Medical Experiments — Photograph." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*.

Web. 28 Sept. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?ModuleId=10005168&MediaId=769>. Photo of survivor of medical experiment: wound infection. This shows an after effect of the experiments performed in concentration camps.

"Nazi Medical Experiments — Photograph." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*..

Web. 1 Oct. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?ModuleId=10005168&MediaId=917>. Photo of Man in Nazi medical experiment- sea water injections.

"Nuremberg Codes" United States Holocaust Memorial Museum." United States

Holocaust Memorial Museum. Web. 13 Oct. 2013.

<<http://www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-features/special-focus/doctors-trial/nuremberg-code>>.

The Nuremberg codes were found in this document. This ten point document is the basis for modern day bioethics. Photos used on the website were found in the special online exhibit.

"Nuremberg Trials Project -- Introduction." *Nuremberg Trials Project -- Introduction*.

Web. 9 Dec. 2013.

<http://nuremberg.law.harvard.edu/php/docs_swi.php?DI=1&text=doc_anal>.

These documents I posted on my website were used as evidence at the Nuremberg trial to prove that the doctors knew they were treating prisoners with malice and without their consent.

"Oral history interview with Bozenna Gilbride - USHMM Collections Search." *USHMM*

Collections Search. Web. 30 Sept. 2013.

<<http://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn509114>>. Interview with Bozenna Gilbride discusses her childhood in Poland; her family's capture by the Germans and their experience throughout their time during their imprisonment, including her mother's involuntary sterilization at Ravensbrueck Concentration Camp. Listening to this interview exposed me to a more personal aspect of the events that occurred rather than just reading third hand accounts.

"Perspectives on Medical Ethics." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<<http://www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-features/online-exhibitions/deadly-medicine-creating-the-master-race/perspectives-on-medical-ethics>>.

Series of speeches-perspectives on medical ethics. Quote from Dr. Arthur Caplan used in introduction page of website from here.

"Photograph- American Judges." *Photo Archives*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, n.d. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<<http://digitalassets.ushmm.org/photoarchives/detail.aspx?id=12476>>.

Photograph showing the judges Harold Sebring, Walter B. Beals, Johnson Crawford, and Victor Swearingen during the Nuremberg Doctors Trial.

"Photograph- Euthanasia Program." *Photograph*. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?MediaId=1068>. This was a picture from a German film aimed at gathering public sympathy for the Euthanasia program.

"Photograph- Family saying goodbye." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*.

United States Holocaust Memorial Council, n.d. Web. 7 Dec. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?MediaId=1047>. Photograph of family saying goodbye to children who are being sent to camps. I used this in the slide show on the home page to add to what was going on at the time.

"Photograph- Herta Oberheuser." *Photo Archives*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, n.d. Web. 7 Nov. 2013.

<<http://digitalassets.ushmm.org/photoarchives/detail.aspx?id=1040824>>. A photograph of Herta Oberheuser, a doctor on trial for conducting medical experiments on prisoners in concentration camp. It was used in the introduction page of the website.

"Photograph- Hippocratic Oath." *Photograph*. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<http://www.discountshop.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/Hippocratic-oath.jpg>>. This is an decorative image of the Hippocratic oath which I used on my website. It does, however, have the words stated by physicians upon completing medical school.

"Photograph- Human Research." *Photograph*. Web. 10 Dec. 2013.

<http://www.northeastern.edu/research/hsrp/wp-content/themes/hsrp/img/hsrp-scale.png>. This is a picture representing the policies of the US Human Research Act. I use it on my change over time page.

"Photograph- James M. McHaney." *Photo Archives*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, n.d. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<<http://digitalassets.ushmm.org/photoarchives/detail.aspx?id=1036695>>. James M. McHaney was the Chief Prosecutor on the medical case. He worked alongside Telford Taylor in Nuremberg. His picture is on the Introduction page.

"Photograph- Karl Brandt." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*. United States Holocaust Memorial Council, n.d. Web. 7 Nov. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/media_ph.php?MediaId=558>. One of the major defendants in the Nuremberg Doctors Trial, this photograph shows Karl Brandt taking the stand to testify.

"Photograph- Pro vs. Con." *Photograph*. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<<http://www.euthanasic.procon.org>>. This is a picture used to represent current issues bioethicists face today. I used it in the opening slide show on the introduction page of the website.

"Photograph-Telford Taylor ." *Photo Archives*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, n.d. Web. 7 Nov. 2013.

<<http://digitalassets.ushmm.org/photoarchives/detail.aspx?id=1036693>>.

Photograph of Telford Taylor, Chief Council during the Nuremberg Doctors Trial. His photograph is used throughout the website.

"Policy & Guidance." *United States Department of Health and Human Services*. Web. 9

Nov. 2013. <<http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/policy/>>. This is a document of the United States Federal Ethics Laws. They were first passed in 1974 and then revised January 15, 2009. Informed Consent falls under law #46.116 and 46.117. Although this is the actual document, the Belmont Report from 1979 summarizes all of Ethics Laws in the Code of Federal Regulations.

"Quote-Deadly Medicine: Creating the Master Race." *Deadly Medicine: Creating the Master Race*. Web. 10 Nov. 2013.

<<http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/deadly-medicine/profiles/>>. Quote by Dr. Carl Clauberg used on website to show his thoughts during the time.

Spitz, Vivien. *Doctors from hell: the horrific account of Nazi experiments on humans*.

Boulder, Colo.: Sentient Publications, 2005. Print. The author was an American court reporter for the Nuremberg Doctors' Trial and gives an eyewitness account of the proceedings with transcripts. By reading this book, I learned about experiments from victims themselves from recorded testimonies and heard from the Doctors. It was a valuable resource.

"The Nuremberg Trials." *PBS*. PBS, 1 Jan. 2006. Web. 10 Dec. 2013.

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/nuremberg/gallery/g_08.html>. Photograph used to show Germany during the time of the Nuremberg Trials. I used this during the slide show on the home page.

"The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, UDHR, Declaration of Human Rights, Human Rights Declaration, Human Rights Charter, The Un and Human Rights."

UN News Center. UN,. Web. 8 Nov. 2013.

<<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/history.shtml>>. This is a picture of Eleanor Roosevelt holding up a poster of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. I use this to show a document that developed as an effect from the Nuremberg Trials.

"USHMM Collections Search." *View of the defendants dock during a session of the Medical Case (Doctors') Trial in Nuremberg*. -. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, n.d. Web. 7 Dec. 2013.

<<http://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1036718>>. Photograph of the defendants sitting in the defendant dock during the trial. This was used on the website to show the actual defendants.

Video Recording No. 20076 "MUNICH. (NO.) 479, War Crimes Trial Case No. 1 (Medical Case), Nuremberg, Germany, 12/10,1946;" Records of the Office of the Chief Signal Officer, 1860-1985; Moving Images Relating to Military Activities, 1947-1964; Record Group 111; National Archives at College Park, College Park, MD. I included a film clip of chief prosecutor Taylor's opening statement from the Nuremberg Doctors' Trial emphasizing how doctors neglected their responsibilities as physicians to their patients "to do no harm."

"War and its impact on life in Germany, 1939-1947." *BBC News*. BBC, n.d. Web. 11 Jan 2014.

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/history/tch_wjec/germany19291947/3waryears3.shtml>. This is a map showing German concentration camps during World War II. This helped show a visual perspective on my website as to the massive amount of prisoners held.

Secondary Sources

Annas, George. "American Bioethics after Nuremberg: Pragmatism, Politics, and Human Rights." *Bioethics*. Boston University. Printed Notes, Online. 26 Oct. 2005. Class lecture. I found this author and bioethicist to be very knowledgeable. In this class lecture he discusses the history of bioethics from Nuremberg to today. I use this to better understand bioethics.

Annas, George J. *American bioethics: crossing human rights and health law boundaries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Print. This author/bioethicist does a great job explaining current ethical issues in this book. While looking into the effect and significance of my event, I found this book helpful. It helped me learn about my topic.

Caplan, Arthur. "Nbc News Health." NBC News. N.p., 28 July 2013. Web. 1 Nov. 2013. <<http://www.nbcnews.com/health/bioethicist-failed-search-controversial-cells-shows-danger-mixing-science-religion-6C10776643>>. This article explains that stem cells miraculous healing power is at most fraud. I tied this into bioethics by showing that it is an ethical issue whether using stem cells are actually useful.

Corrigan, Lisa. "Fetal Anomalies, Undue Burdens, and 20-week Abortion Bans." *Science Progress.*, 23 May 2013. Web. 6 Nov. 2013. <<http://scienceprogress.org/2013/05/fetal-anomalies-undue-burdens-and-20-week-abortion-bans/>>. This article shows a recent debate over the introduction of a 20-week abortion ban in the District of Columbia. I used this article as a means of debate over upholding the rights of patients' to an abortion.

Emanuel, Ezekiel. "Four Myths About Doctor-Assisted Suicide." *Opinionator Four Myths About Doctor Assisted Suicide Comments.* 27 Oct. 2012. Web. 6 Nov. 2013. <<http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/10/27/four-myths-about-doctor-assisted-suicide/>>. This article tells of four misconceptions about doctor-assisted suicide. I use this to make a way of noting the struggle of solving issues using bioethics.

"History of AMA Ethics." *American Medical Association*. Web. 22 Oct. 2013.

<<http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/about-ama/our-history/history-ama-ethics.page>>. The American Association of Medicine's History of Medical Ethics webpage offered me an insight into the mind of the "early" American doctor. I was also able to compare the AMA's code of ethics to that of the Nuremburg code.

"History of WHO." WHO. Web. 12 Nov. 2013.

<<http://www.who.int/about/history/en/index.html>>. The World Health Organization's website provided a good deal of history about the organization, the articles of their constitution, and interesting videos that spoke about their ongoing cause to look after good health care throughout the world.

"Online Exhibition " United States Holocaust Memorial Museum." United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Web. 13 Oct. 2013.

<<http://www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-features/special-focus/doctors-trial>>. This site provided excerpts of testimony from the trial along with the opening statement, sentencing, and photos.

North, Michael. "Greek Medicine - The Hippocratic Oath." *National Library of Medicine - National Institutes of Health*.. Web. 30 Sept. 2013.

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/greek/greek_oath.html>. Provided the translated text for the Hippocratic Oath which historically has been the “binding contract” and sets the ideal conduct for physicians when they finish medical school. I used this information as a foundation for the relationship between doctors and patients and understanding/explaining doctors’ responsibilities.

O'Reilly, Kevin. "Doctor-assisted suicide laws pose hospice care dilemmas - *amednews.com*." *American Medical News - amednews.com*., 12 Aug. 2013. Web. 22 Oct. 2013.

<http://www.amednews.com/article/20130812/profession/130819969/6/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=&utm_campaign=20131014>. An article about physician assisted suicide, one of the new challenges facing doctors and ethicists today, was very helpful while researching change over time.

Shuster, Evelyne. "Fifty Years Later: the Significance of the Nuremberg Code." *The New England Journal of Medicine* 337.20 (1997): 1436-1444. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Web. 5 Sept. 2013. This article provided a historical perspective on how the Nuremberg Code was created and the key authors involved. It tried to evaluate if the principles of the codes still apply today. I used the information I analyzed in my significance section.

Sparks, Joel. "Office of History, National Institutes of Health - Timeline of Laws Related to the Protection of Human Subjects." *Office of History, National Institutes of Health*. Web. 22 Oct. 2013.

<http://history.nih.gov/about/timelines_laws_human.html>. This timeline provided significant laws, regulations, and developments relating to the protection of human subjects. I was able to analysis key developments over time and determine, I believe, how American medical ethics progressed. This timeline was a great resource in the change over time section of my website.

Spitz, Vivien. *Doctors from hell: the horrific account of Nazi experiments on humans*.

Boulder, Colo.: Sentient Publications, 2005. Print. The author was an American court reporter for the Nuremberg Doctors' Trial and gives an eyewitness account of the proceedings with transcripts. By reading this book, I learned about experiments from victims themselves from recorded testimonies and heard from the Doctors. I used her book as both a primary and secondary source.

Strzelecka, Irena . "Auschwitz-Birkenau - Medical experiments in Auschwitz."

Auschwitz-Birkenau - Home Page - Museum. Web. 25 Sept. 2013.

<http://en.auschwitz.org/h/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=12&Itemid=10>. This article explained the history of doctors' involvement in medical experiments on concentration camp victims. In reading it, I learned why the doctors performing these experiments decided to reject their responsibilities as doctors and used the information in my project.

"Timeline of Events – 1939 to 1945" United States Holocaust Memorial Museum." United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Web. 13 Oct. 2013.

<http://www.ushmm.org/learn/timeline-of-events/1939-1945>. This was a valuable source of information that aided in my research of historical background leading up to my event. It covered information from the Nazi's rise to power through the liberation of the camps.